CAMPBELL SCIENTIFIC
WHEN MEASUREMENTS MATTER

USER MANUAL

CRS451/CRS456 Submersible Water-Level Recording Sensor

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CSL 996

Guarantee

This equipment is guaranteed against defects in materials and workmanship. This guarantee applies for twelve months from date of delivery. We will repair or replace products which prove to be defective during the guarantee period provided they are returned to us prepaid. The guarantee will not apply to:

- Equipment which has been modified or altered in any way without the written permission of Campbell Scientific
- Batteries
- Any product which has been subjected to misuse, neglect, acts of God or damage in transit.

Campbell Scientific will return guaranteed equipment by surface carrier prepaid. Campbell Scientific will not reimburse the claimant for costs incurred in removing and/or reinstalling equipment. This guarantee and the Company's obligation thereunder is in lieu of all other guarantees, expressed or implied, including those of suitability and fitness for a particular purpose. Campbell Scientific is not liable for consequential damage.

Please inform us before returning equipment and obtain a Repair Reference Number whether the repair is under guarantee or not. Please state the faults as clearly as possible, and if the product is out of the guarantee period it should be accompanied by a purchase order. Quotations for repairs can be given on request. It is the policy of Campbell Scientific to protect the health of its employees and provide a safe working environment, in support of this policy a "Declaration of Hazardous Material and Decontamination" form will be issued for completion.

When returning equipment, the Repair Reference Number must be clearly marked on the outside of the package. Complete the "Declaration of Hazardous Material and Decontamination" form and ensure a completed copy is returned with your goods. Please note your Repair may not be processed if you do not include a copy of this form and Campbell Scientific Ltd reserves the right to return goods at the customers' expense.

Note that goods sent air freight are subject to Customs clearance fees which Campbell Scientific will charge to customers. In many cases, these charges are greater than the cost of the repair.

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PLEASE READ FIRST

About this manual

Please note that this manual was originally produced by Campbell Scientific Inc. primarily for the North American market. Some spellings, weights and measures may reflect this origin.

Some useful conversion factors:

Area: 1 in^2 (square inch) = 645 mm^2

Length: 1 in. (inch) = 25.4 mm
1 ft (foot) = 304.8 mm
1 yard = 0.914 m
1 mile = 1.609 km

Mass: 1 oz. (ounce) = 28.35 g
1 lb (pound weight) = 0.454 kg

Pressure: 1 psi (lb/in^2) = 68.95 mb

Volume: 1 UK pint = 568.3 ml
1 UK gallon = 4.546 litres
1 US gallon = 3.785 litres

In addition, while most of the information in the manual is correct for all countries, certain information is specific to the North American market and so may not be applicable to European users.

Differences include the U.S standard external power supply details where some information (for example the AC transformer input voltage) will not be applicable for British/European use. *Please note, however, that when a power supply adapter is ordered it will be suitable for use in your country.*

Reference to some radio transmitters, digital cell phones and aerials may also not be applicable according to your locality.

Some brackets, shields and enclosure options, including wiring, are not sold as standard items in the European market; in some cases alternatives are offered. Details of the alternatives will be covered in separate manuals.

Part numbers prefixed with a "#" symbol are special order parts for use with non-EU variants or for special installations. Please quote the full part number with the # when ordering.

Recycling information

At the end of this product's life it should not be put in commercial or domestic refuse but sent for recycling. Any batteries contained within the product or used during the products life should be removed from the product and also be sent to an appropriate recycling facility.

Campbell Scientific Ltd can advise on the recycling of the equipment and in some cases arrange collection and the correct disposal of it, although charges may apply for some items or territories.

For further advice or support, please contact Campbell Scientific Ltd, or your local agent.

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CRS451/CRS456 Submersible Water-Level Recording Sensor

1. Introduction

The CRS451 consists of a water-level and water-temperature sensor that has its own time clock and memory to store the collected data, in a compact stainless-steel case. This frees users to place the sensor in remote sites and let it collect data for long periods of time. The CRS451/CRS456 supports standard time-based scanning and recording along with event-based recording based on water level change (Delta) or logarithmic time sequence for pump and slug tests. HydroSci software is included and supports test set up, data retrieval, and data display.

The CRS451 has a 316L stainless-steel case that can be submerged in most canals, wells, ponds, lakes, and streams. The CRS456 has a rugged titanium case that allows it to be used in saltwater or other harsh environments.

Before using the CRS451/CRS456, please study:

- Section 2, *Cautionary Statements*
- Section 3, *Initial Inspection*
- Section 6, *Installation*

2. Cautionary Statements

- The CRS451/CRS456 will be damaged if encased in frozen liquid (see Section 6.2, *Avoiding Freezing Conditions*, for more information).
- Although the CRS451/CRS456 is a rugged and reliable device, it is also a highly precise scientific instrument and should be handled as such.
- Dropping the instrument or allowing it to "free fall" down a well may damage the transducer.
- Confirm the compatibility of the instrument to non-water environments before installation.
- The CRS456 should be used in harsh water applications, including salt water.

3. Initial Inspection and Handling Guidelines

- Upon receipt of the CRS451/CRS456, inspect the packaging for any signs of shipping damage. File damage claims with the shipping company.
- Immediately check package contents against the shipping documentation (see Section 3.1, *Ships With*). Contact Campbell Scientific with any discrepancies.
- The model number and pressure range are etched on the housing. Check this information against the shipping documentation to ensure that the expected product was received.

3.1 Ships With

- #27555 USB 2.0 Cable Type A Male to Micro B Male, 6ft
- #29225 HydroSci Software on CD

4. Overview

The CRS451/CRS456, *Submersible Water-Level Recording Sensor*, provides reliable, accurate pressure/level measurements that are fully temperature compensated.

The 24 bit A/D has simultaneous 50/60 Hz rejection and automatic calibration for each measurement. A number of additional advanced measurement techniques are employed to harness the best possible performance available from today's state of the art pressure sensor technology. The CRS451/CRS456 reverts to a low power sleep state between measurements. A series of measurements are performed yielding a temperature and pressure value. This measurement cycle can be as fast as 1 second.

The design features a piezoresistive sensor housed in a 316L stainless steel (CRS451) or titanium (CRS456) package to enhance reliability. The rugged construction makes the CRS451/CRS456 suitable for water level measurement in irrigation applications, water wells, lakes, streams, and tanks. The titanium package of the CRS456 makes it ideal for salt water or other harsh environments.

The CRS451/CRS456 has three nose cone options. The weighted nose cone makes the transducer easier to submerge to depth. The NPT option allows the sensor to be mounted to a 1/4 inch fitting. The nose cones can be exchanged at a later time.

Communicating with the CRS451/CRS456 requires a micro USB cable and HydroSci software running on a computer with Windows XP or later. Configurable settings can be changed using Campbell Scientific's HydroSci software utility.

5. Specifications

Features:

- Field replaceable batteries
- Campbell Scientific quality
- No additional datalogger, enclosure, and power supply; reduces system costs and simplifies installation
- Free customer-friendly software for communication, configuration, data collection
- Fast scan rate
- Large data storage capacity
- High accuracy
- Long battery life

- Data retrieval through sealed USB connector

Measurement Time: < 1 s typical

Output: micro USB

Internal Data Collection Memory: 4 MB

HydroSci Supported Operating Systems: Windows XP, Windows Vista, or Windows 7

Logging/Scanning Modes: Standard, Delta, Logarithmic

Power Requirements: Internal user-replaceable lithium battery

Battery Life: 5+ years when logging interval is once per hour

Power Consumption

Quiescent Current: < 80 μA

Measurement/ Communication Current: 4 mA for 1 s measurement

Measurement Ranges[1]:

Pressure (psig)	Pressure (kPa)	Metres of fresh water	Feet of fresh water
0 to 7.25	0 to 50	0 to 5.1	0 to 16.7
0 to 14.5	0 to 100	0 to 10.2	0 to 33.4
0 to 29	0 to 200	0 to 20.4	0 to 67
0 to 72.5	0 to 500	0 to 50.9	0 to 167
0 to 145	0 to 1000	0 to 102	0 to 334.5

Accuracy

Pressure Reading[2]: 0.1% full-scale range TEB[3]

Temperature: ±0.2° C

Resolution: 0.0035% full-scale range

Overpressure: 2x pressure range

Dry Storage Temperature: -30° to 80° C

Operating Temperature: 0° to 60°C

CAUTION Freezing conditions may damage the CRS451/CRS456 (see Section 6.2, *Avoiding Freezing Conditions*, for more information).

Body Material

CRS451: 316L Stainless Steel
CRS456: Titanium

Element Material

CRS451: 316L Stainless Steel
CRS456: Hastelloy®

Standard Cone Material: Delrin®

Weighted and NPT Material: Stainless Steel

Dimensions

Length:	22.23 cm (8.75 in)
Diameter:	2.22 cm (0.875 in)

Weight: 230 g (0.51 lb)

[1]The CRS451 is a sealed gauge sensor and when not submerged will read approximately 1 bar at sea level and less as elevation increases. The CRS451 is calibrated at 9 pressures starting at 0.6 bar up to full scale referenced to 1 bar. Points below 1 bar are used in the calibration for the benefit of those who deploy this sensor at elevations above sea level.

[2]The accuracy specification listed pertains to the level of accuracy that the CRS451/CRS456 is able to measure pressure. If a barometric pressure sensor is used to remove the component of atmospheric pressure from the pressure reading provided by the CRS451/CRS456 while submerged in a column of water vented to the atmosphere, the error of the barometric sensor must be considered when calculating the resulting accuracy of the water level reading.

[3]Total Error Band (TEB) includes the combined errors due to nonlinearity, hysteresis, non-repeatability, and thermal effects over the compensated temperature range, per ISA S51.1.

6. Installation

The CRS451/CRS456 is designed for water level measurements. Typical applications include agricultural water level/flow, water wells, lakes, streams, and tanks. If the device is to be installed in a liquid other than water or in contaminated water, check the compatibility of the wetted material. The CRS456 should be used in harsh water applications, including salt water.

6.1 Appropriate Depth

The CRS451/CRS456 must be installed below the water at a fixed depth. This depth should be chosen so that the water pressure will never exceed the transducer's pressure range (twice its pressure rating).

CAUTION The output reading will not be correct, and the transducer can be damaged if pressure is twice its pressure rating.

Pressure can be converted to feet of fresh water using the following simple equation:

1 psi = 2.31 feet of water

For example, the maximum depth with a pressure range of 0 to 7.25 psig is 16.748 feet of water.

6.2 Avoiding Freezing Conditions

Expansion of water due to freezing will irreparably damage the CRS451/CRS456. The CRS451/CRS456 can be safely deployed in freezing conditions if the sensor is placed below the frost line. In a lake or channel of moving water, often the sensor can be placed deep enough to avoid freezing. In shallow conditions, where

the water body is at risk of freezing solid, placing the sensor in a stilling well that extends below the frost line will protect the sensor from freezing water.

6.3 Dislodge Bubbles

While submersing the CSR451/CRS456, air bubbles may become trapped inside the nose cone, causing small, offset errors until the bubbles dissolve. Dislodge these bubbles by gently shaking the CRS451/CRS456 while under water.

CAUTION Hitting the instrument against the well casing or other solid surface could damage the CRS451/CRS456.

CAUTION If the bubbles are not removed by rotation and shaking underwater (or bleeding out the air in a closed system), the CRS451/CRS456 reading will drift lower by the distance of the gap as the air is slowly dissolved into the water over time.

6.4 Well Installation

Braided stainless steel cable (pn #29221-L) is used to lower the instrument to an appropriate depth and to suspend the CRS451/CRS456 in a well.

With long drops, it may be necessary to use the weighted nose cone (option –WN).

For surface installations the instrument's body can be strapped with tie wraps or tape. Campbell Scientific offers cable ties (pn #7421) to secure the cable. If installing in a well, fasten the cable to the well head.

6.5 Other Installations

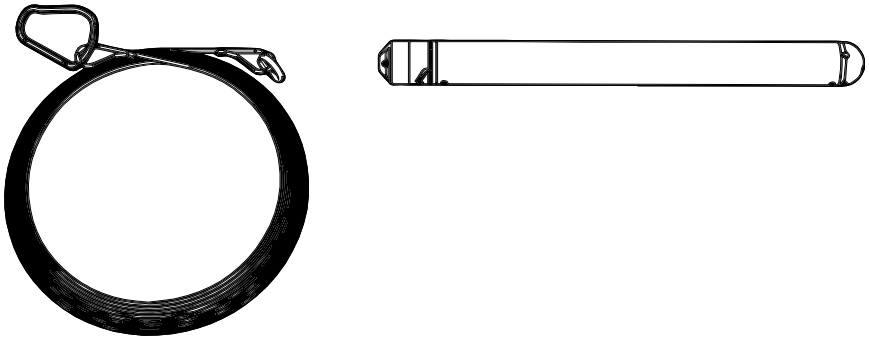
The CRS451/CRS456 can be installed in any position; however, when it leaves the factory it is tested in the vertical position. There will be an offset error if not installed vertically; contact Campbell Scientific for more information. Strapping the transducer body with tie wraps or tape will not hurt it.

6.6 Battery Voltage Reading

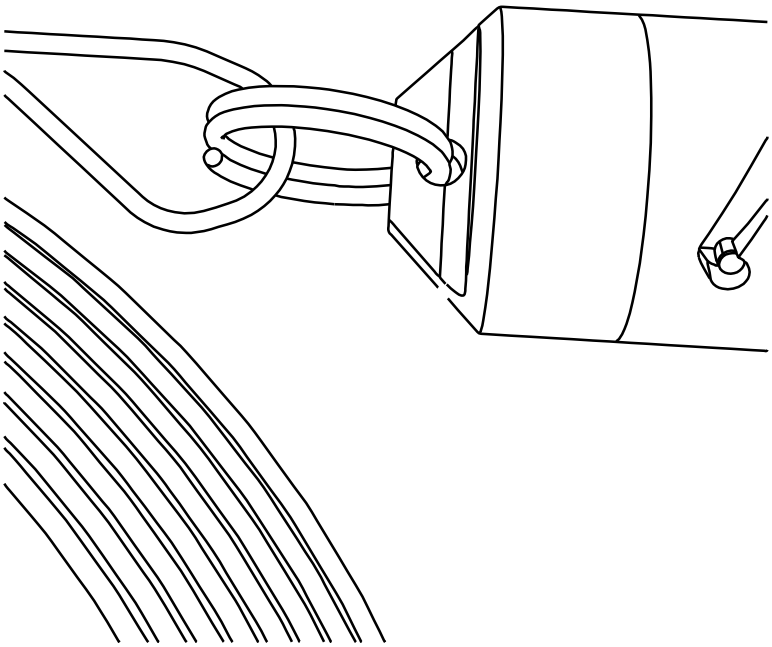
The voltage of the lithium ion battery used in the CRS451/CRS456 will abruptly decrease at the end of the battery's useful life, which makes predicting remaining battery life difficult by measuring battery voltage alone. Knowing the energy consumption of the CRS451/CRS456 while in operation, HydroSci displays a predicted remaining battery life by combining an estimate of the energy consumed based on the totalized measurements since new and direct battery measurements. For this reason, if the battery is removed from the CRS451/CRS456 anytime during deployment and then replaced, HydroSci will assume a fresh battery was added to the device and the estimated remaining battery life will be overstated.

For similar reasons, if the operating system is upgraded or sent to the CRS451/CRS456, the estimated remaining battery life will also be exaggerated by HydroSci.

6.7 Attaching Suspension Cable to CRS451/CRS456



Attach the split ring to the CRS451 cap.



7. Programming

Communicating with the CRS451/CRS456 requires a micro USB cable and HydroSci software running on a computer with Windows XP or later.

The CRS451/CRS456 is configured using the HydroSci software provided with the unit. A DVD containing HydroSci is shipped with the CRS451/CRS456.

CAUTION If you are using an XP computer, please have the driver disc in the CD/DVD drive before plugging in the USB cord. A driver will need to be installed before the computer can connect with the sensor.

7.1 Settings

Before connecting to the CRS451/CR456, you can change the sensor name or the appearance of HydroSci screens by clicking on Settings at the upper right portion of the HydroSci screen.

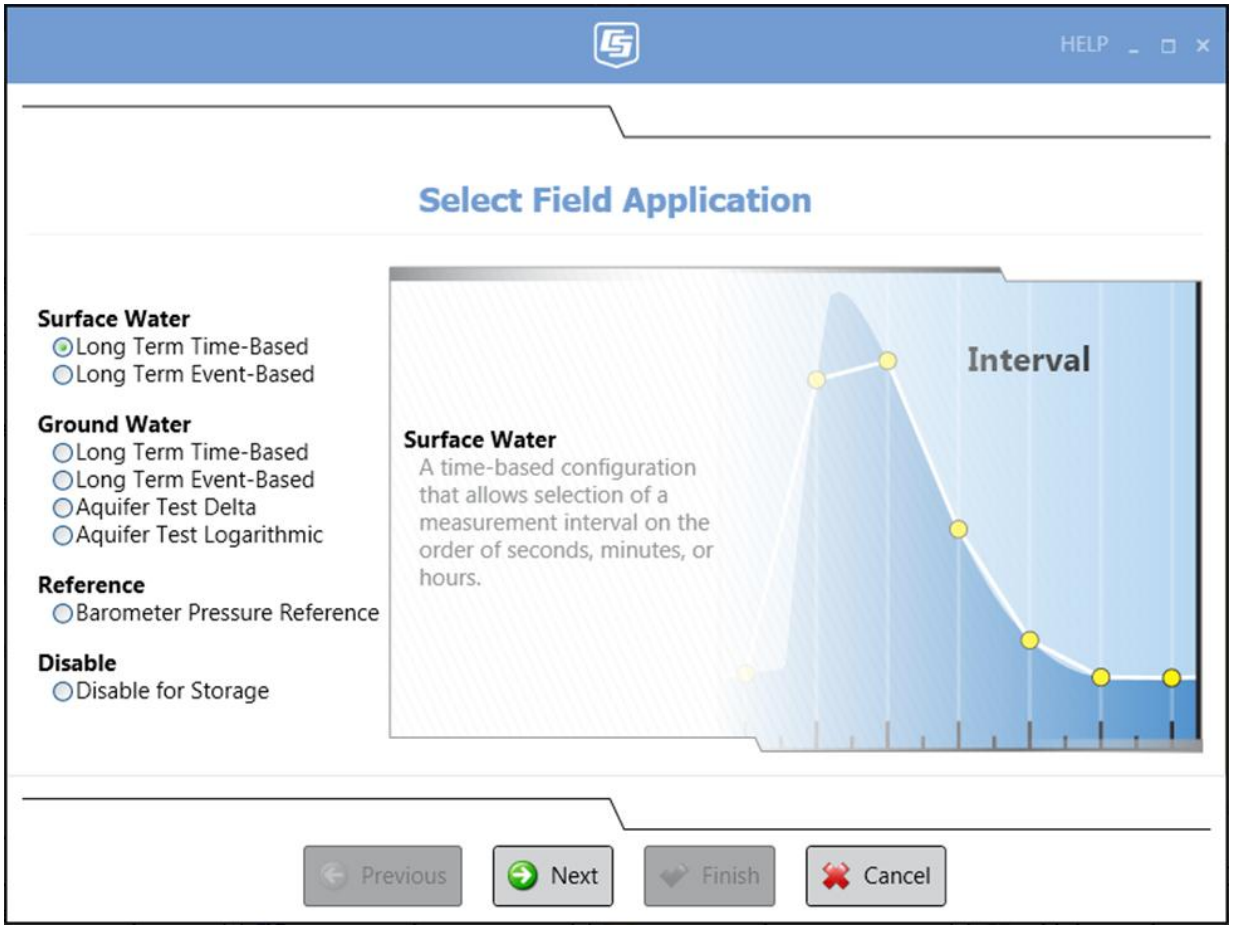
7.2 Connect to the CRS451/CR456

1. Select **CRS45X** from the left margin.
2. Select appropriate **COM Port**.
3. Click **Connect** button.

HydroSci 1.0
Connection
Offline Configuration
Monitor
Collect Data
Data
SETTINGS | HELP
Select Product
CRS45X
OBS-3A
CRS45X
The CRS45X is a data recording pressure transducer for water level measurements in canals, wells, ponds, harbors, lakes, streams and tanks. It has a stainless-steel case that can be submerged in most canals, wells, ponds, lakes, and streams.
In order to connect to the CRS45X, you must connect the USB connection to your computer. Then you must select the corresponding USB serial port that was discovered for that particular CRS45X.
CRS451
COM Port
CRS45X (COM22)
Pressure Type N/A until connected.
Connect

7.3 Configure CRS45X for Measurements

1. Click **Configuration**.
2. Select **Create New Configuration** button located at lower left of screen.



3. Select the type of measurements you want to make.

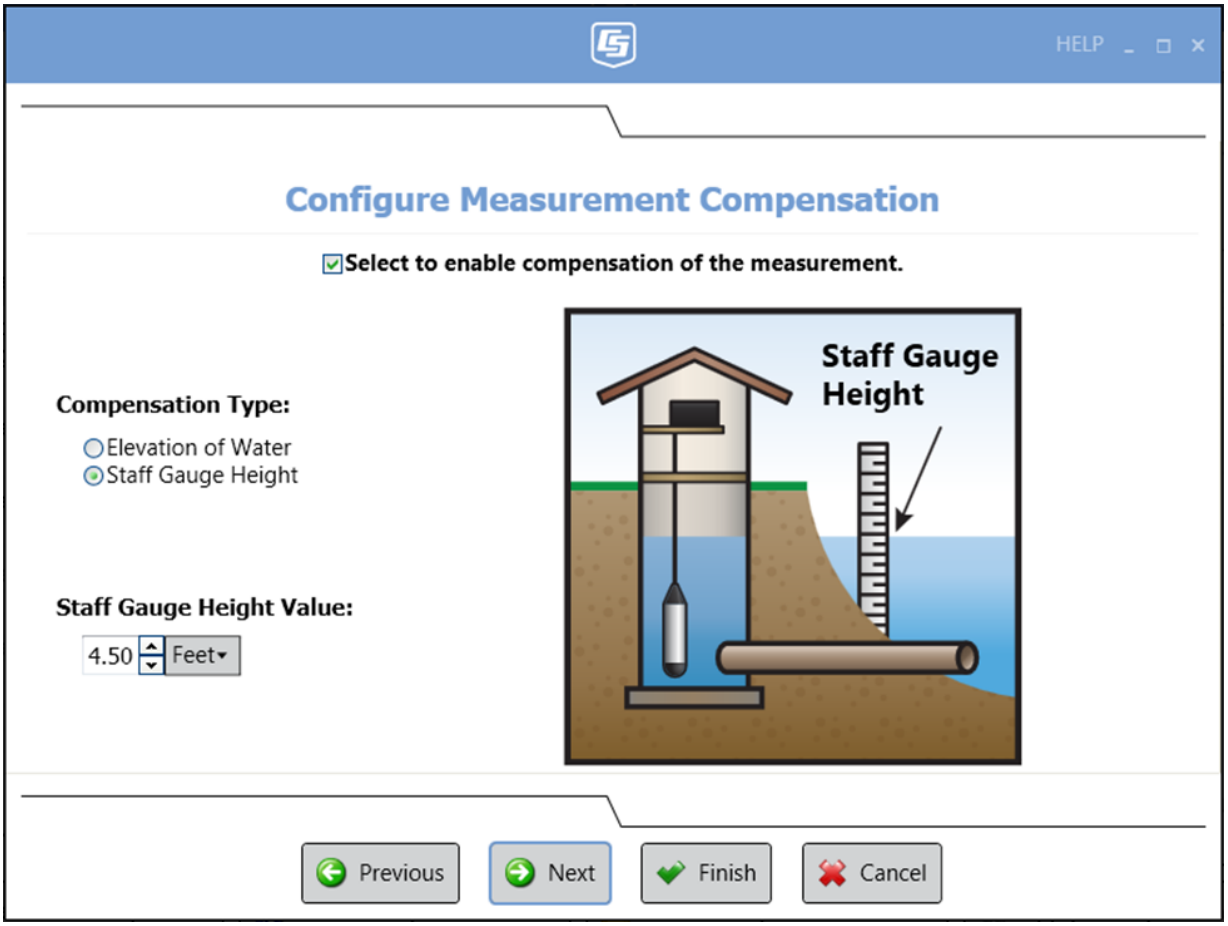
    a) Barometer Pressure Reference should be selected if you want to use CR45X sensor as a barometer to compensate for changes in barometric pressure.

    b) Disable: To preserve battery between deployments always configure the sensor for storage after use.

4. Add offset to relate water level measurements to a known datum or reference point. (Aquifer test start at level 0.)

    a) This step is optional and not required.

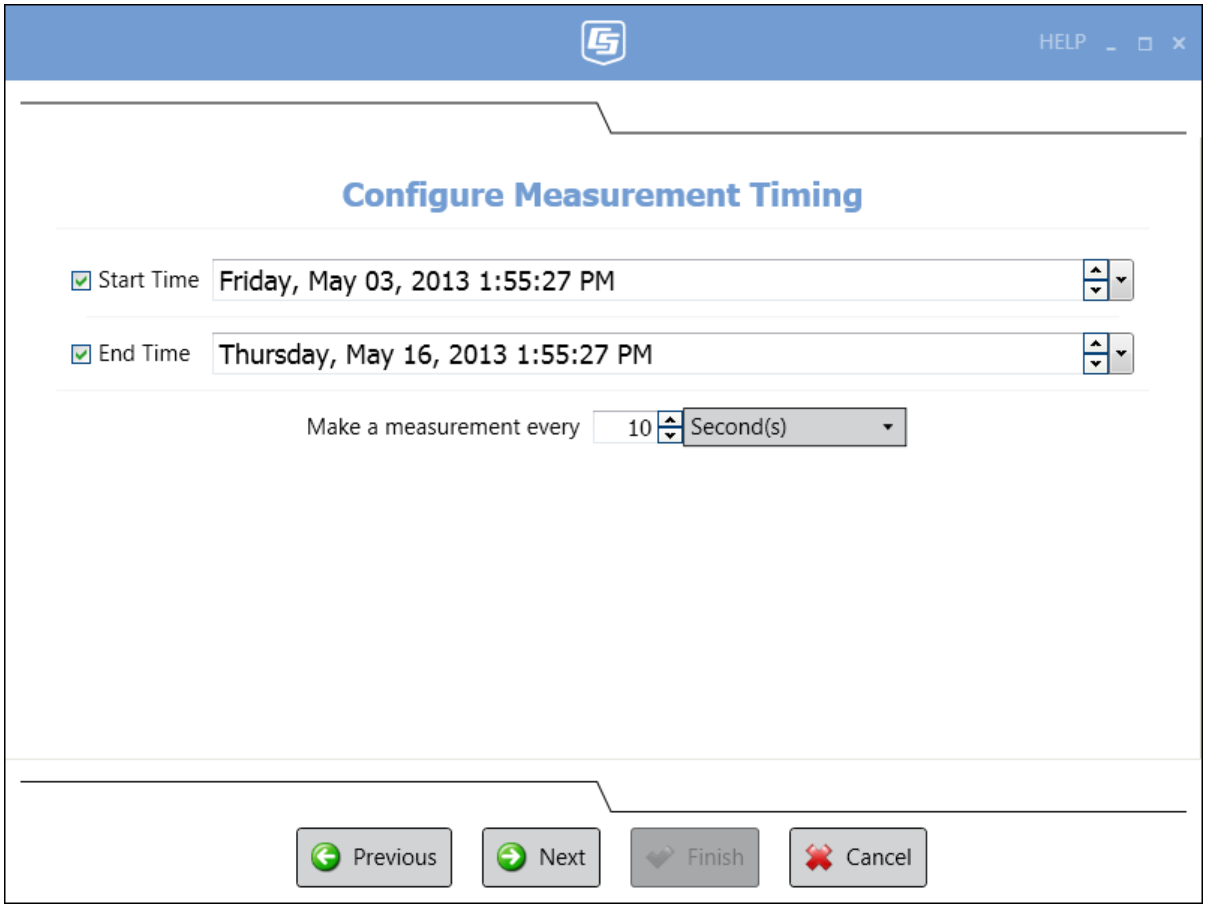
    b) This offset takes effect at the Start Time—which is set in a subsequent screen—so it is necessary that this sensor be in its permanent measurement position before the Start Time, otherwise the offset correction will not be correct.



5. Select a **Start** and **Stop Time**.

   a) Select a time in the future when measurements should begin. Selecting a time in the past will force the sensor to begin making measurements immediately at the indicated frequency. If an offset calculation was selected in the previous screen, the sensor will not make correct measurements. If an offset calculation is needed, a Start Time must be selected far enough in the future that the sensor can be properly placed in its measurement position before measurements begin.

b) If desired, select time in future when measurements should cease.



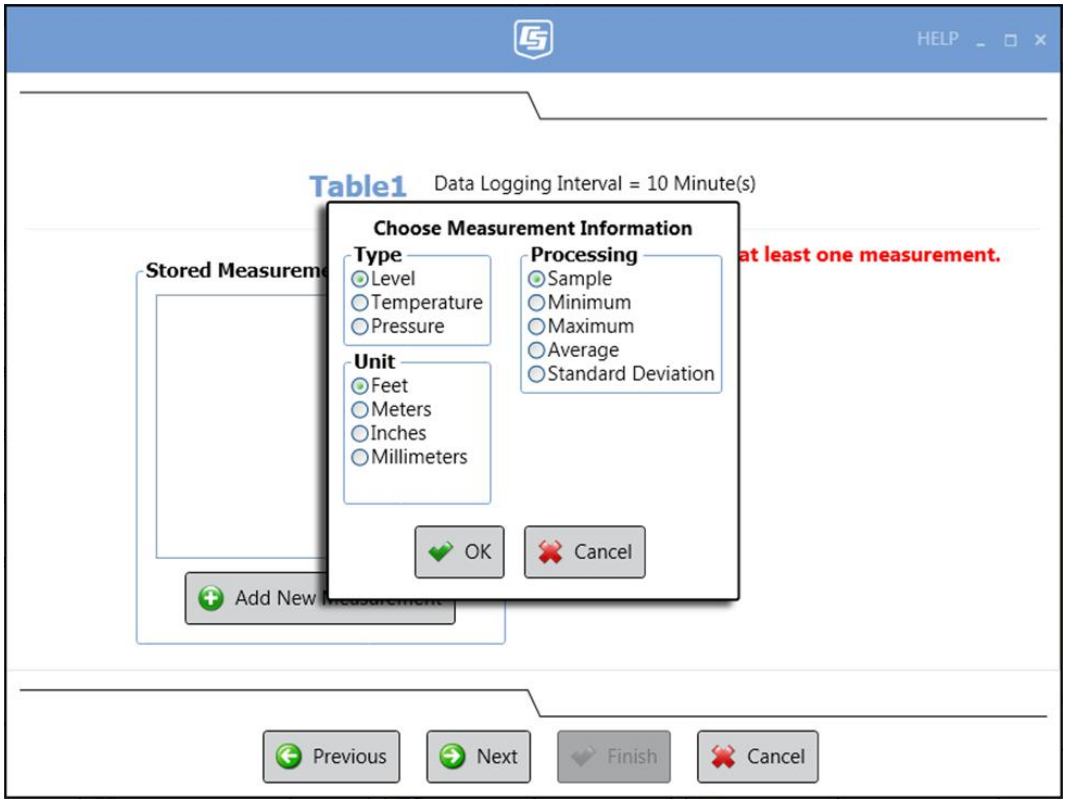
c) Select the rate at which measurements will be made. This does not configure the senor for data storage, only the rate at which measurements are made.

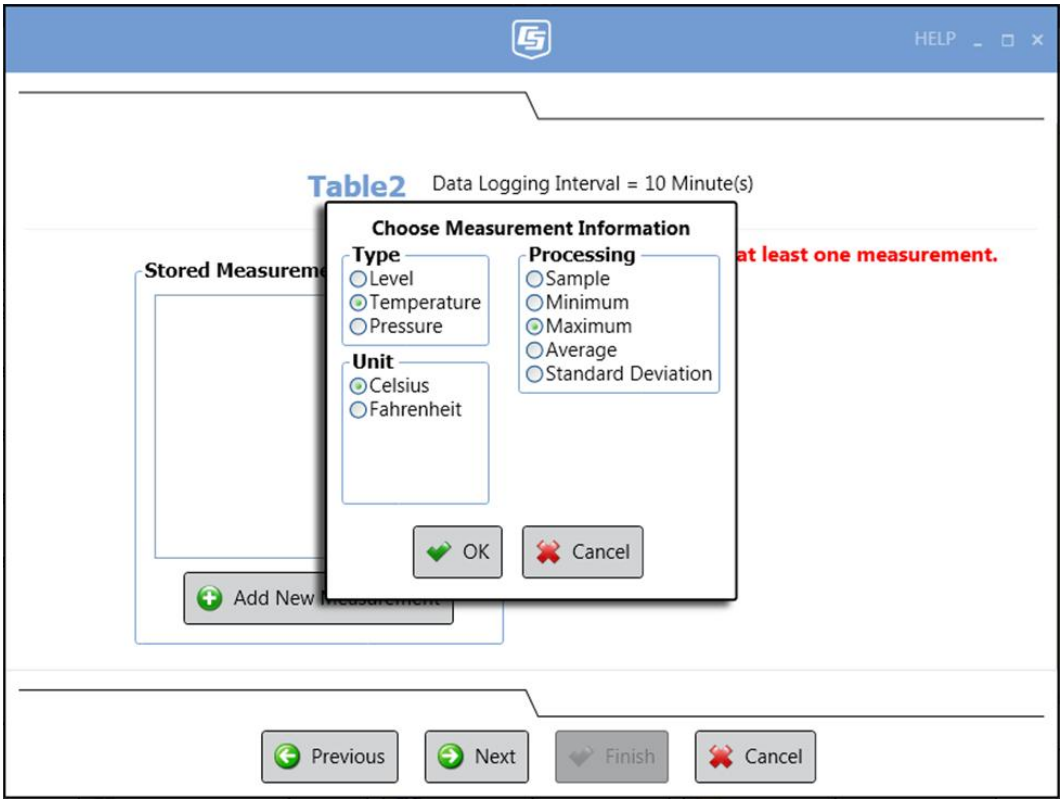
6. **Select and Name Data Tables for Datalogging**.

   a) Up to four different Data Tables can archive data at independent intervals with any combination of elements (samples, averages, maximum, etc).

   b) Contents of the **Data Table** are selected in the next screen.

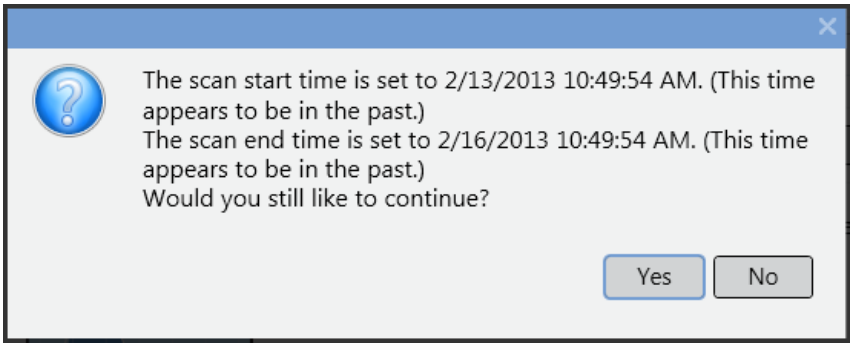
7. Select which data, in which format and unit of measurement, is to be included in each of the data tables selected in the previous screen.



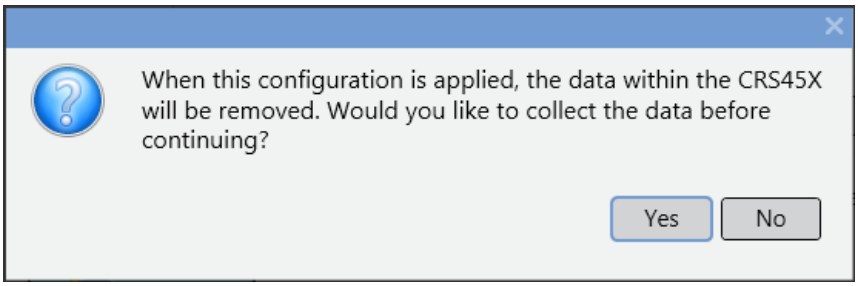


8. Once the **Data Tables** have been configured, the configuration process is finished and the **Finish** button can be selected.

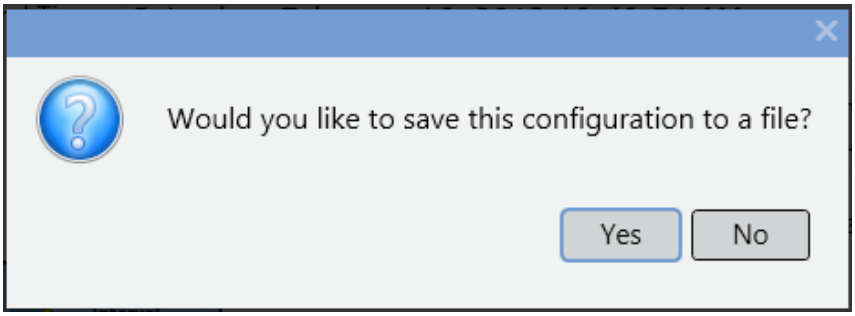
9. Once the configuration is complete, it must be copied to the CRS451 before it will take effect. Click on **Apply Configuration to CRS45X** to start this process.


The scan start time is set to 2/13/2013 10:49:54 AM. (This time appears to be in the past.)
The scan end time is set to 2/16/2013 10:49:54 AM. (This time appears to be in the past.)
Would you still like to continue?
Yes
No

Before sending the configuration file to the CRS45X, HydroSci may provide a warning that your start and stop times may need adjusting. If the Start Time is in the past, the CRS45X will immediately begin logging data but any offset you may have applied will not be effective. Also, if the Stop Time is in the past, no data will be logged.


When this configuration is applied, the data within the CRS45X will be removed. Would you like to collect the data before continuing?
Yes
No

Save data if you have not already done so. Archived data is purged from the CRS45X when a new configuration file is copied so you will want to collect any data before sending the configuration file.



This option allows you to save the configuration file for future reference or for easy use in other similarly deployed sensors.

The CRS451 is calibrated to pressure units in psi. Table B-1 contains the conversion factors used to convert psi to depth of water.

7.4 Compensating Measurements for Barometric Pressure

The CRS45X pressure transducer is unvented; therefore it is monitoring sealed gauge pressure and should be corrected for barometric pressure.

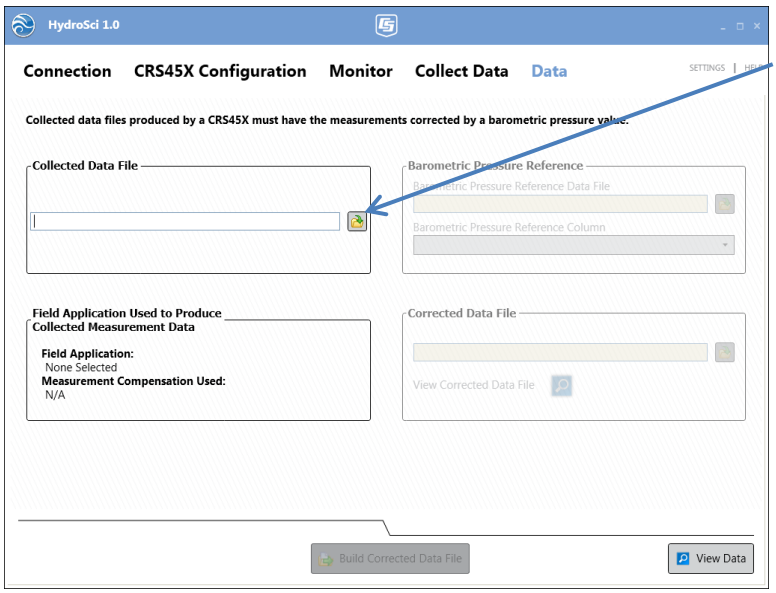
7.4.1 Using an Additional CRS45X

One simple way to complete this correction is to deploy an additional CRS45X as a reference sensor. For this method, in the Select Field Application window, choose Barometer Pressure Reference (see Section **Error! Reference source not found.**, *Configure CRS45X for Measurements*).

7.4.2 Using a Barometer

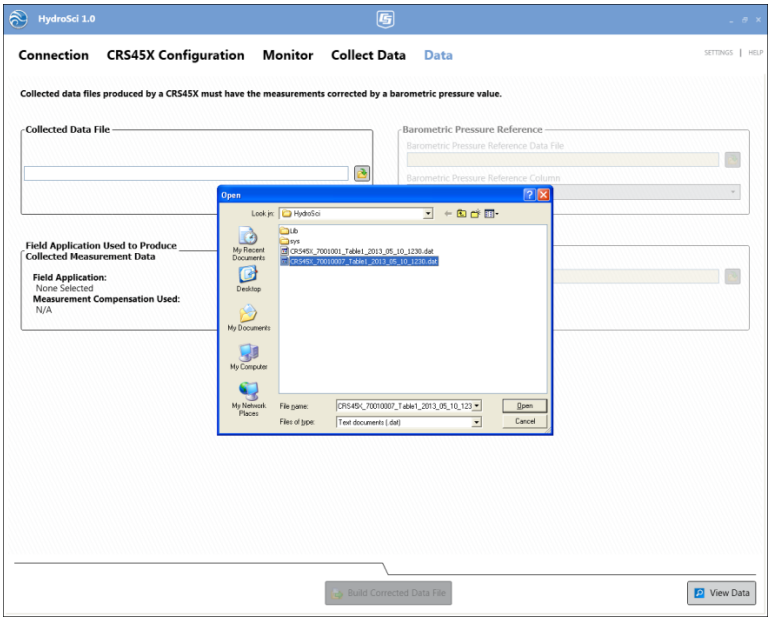
The barometric pressure data from a nearby Campbell Scientific weather station or other Campbell Scientific monitoring platform also can be used to compensate for barometric pressure. The **Data** tab is used to process and merge the data file from the test sensor with the data file from the barometric reference sensor. The procedure for doing this follows:

1. Press the browse button next to the **Collected Data File** field to browse to the data files retrieved from the CRS45X.

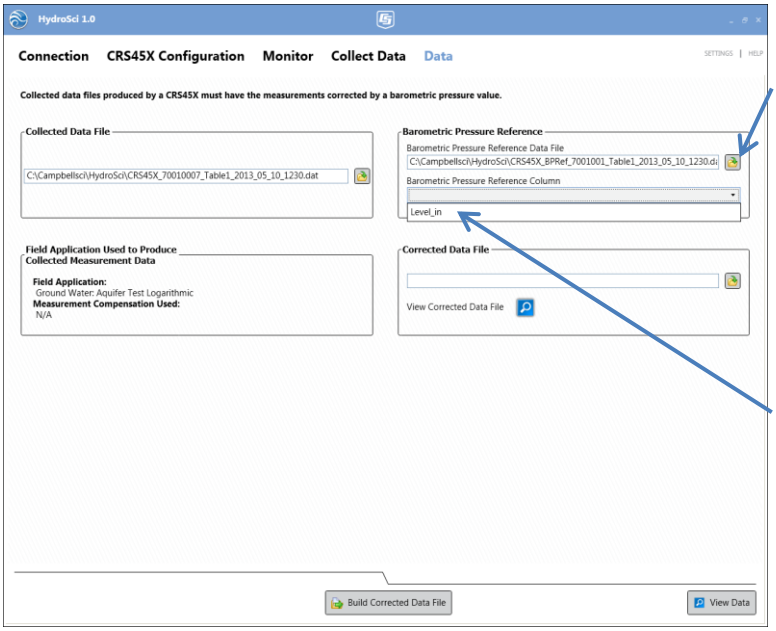


2. Select a data file you wish to be corrected by barometric pressure values.

   a) The **Field Application Used to Produce Collected Measurement Data** information will be shown based on the collected data file selected.



3. Press the browse button next to the **Barometric Pressure Reference Data File** field to browse the data files from the barometric reference sensor.



4. Select a data file you wish to use as the barometric pressure reference data file.

   a) Use the drop-down list to select the **Barometric Pressure Reference Column** in the data file.

   The reference column must be a measurement of pressure or level. If from a nearby Campbell Scientific weather station, note that the reference column must have units associated with it. The units can be any pressure or level units as defined in HydroSci and they must match exactly the HydroSci abbreviation as shown here.

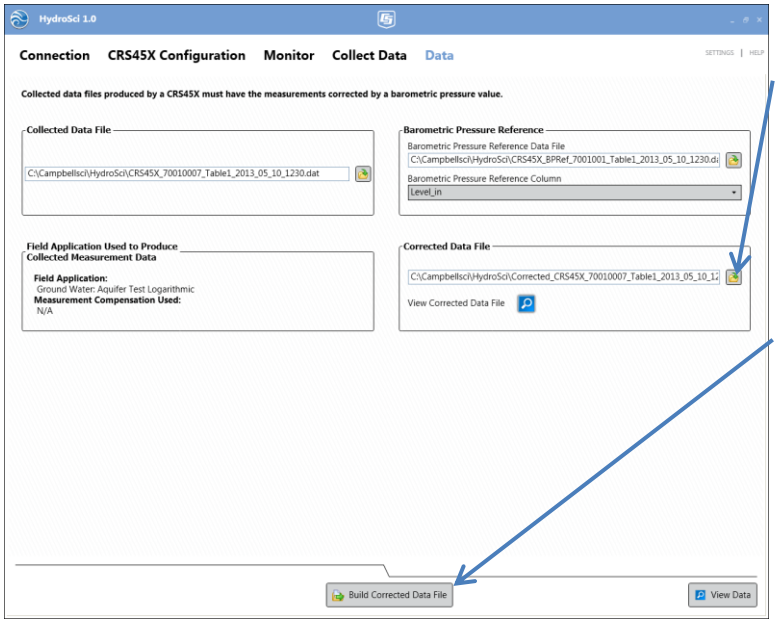
   The following pressure and level units are defined in HydroSci:

HydroSci Abbreviation	Units of Measure
mm	millimetre
m	metre
ft	feet
in	inch
mb	millibar
bar	bar
kPa	kilopascal
psia	psi absolute

5. Press the browse button next to the **Corrected Data File** field to indicate where the corrected data file should be stored.

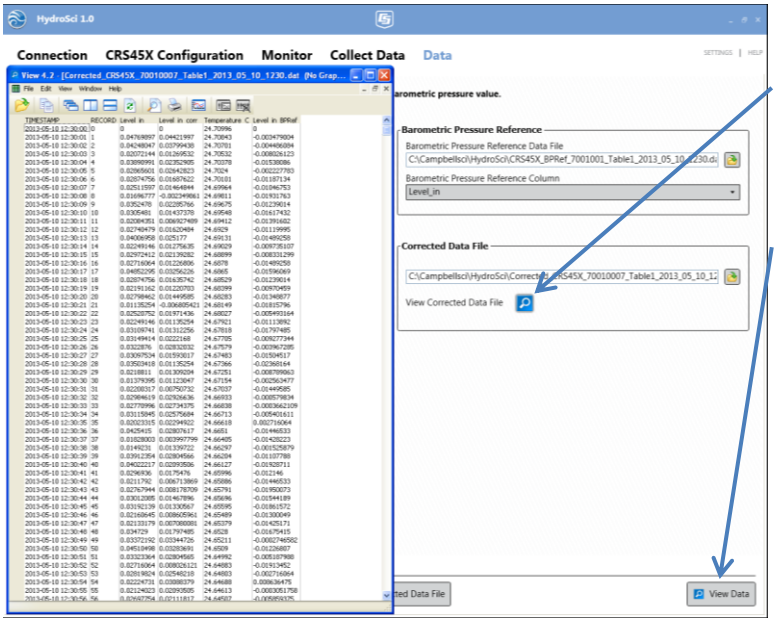
   Rename the file as applicable.

6. After completing all of the fields, press the **Build Corrected Data File** button.



7. Once the corrected data file has been built, press the **View Corrected Data File** button to open the file in **View**.

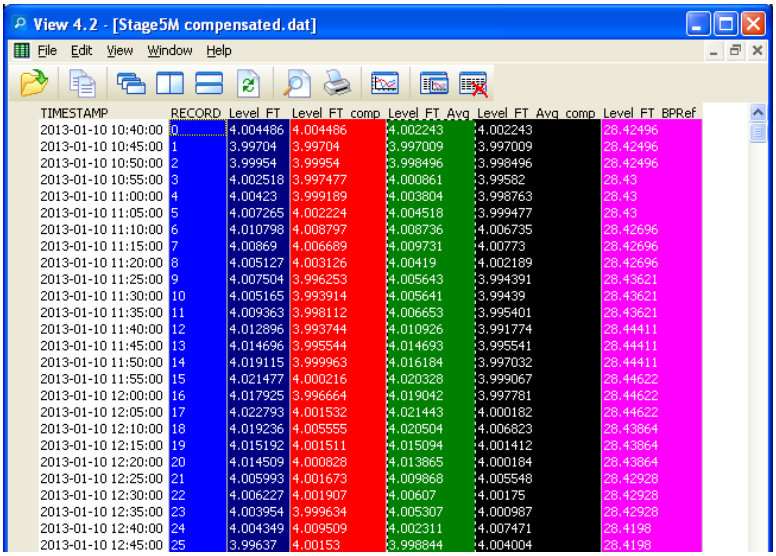
   The **View Data** button at the bottom of the screen can also be used to open **View**.



   In **View**, use the **File | Open** menu item to browse to any data file you would like to view.

   To select the data values to be graphed, click on the column heading(s) in the data file with a single mouse click. The selection will be highlighted and will automatically be added to the graph.

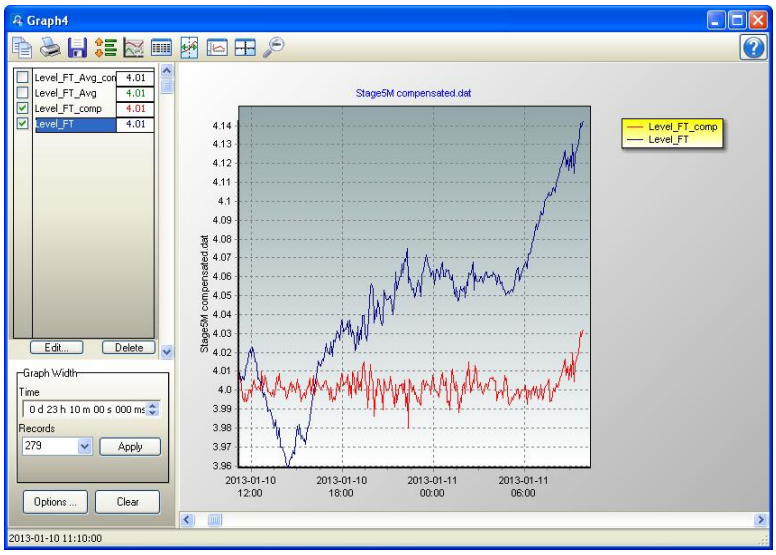
   Multiple columns can be added by holding the Ctrl key and dragging the mouse pointer over the column headings.



TIMESTAMP	RECORD	Level_FT	Level_FT_comp	Level_FT_Avg	Level_FT_Avg_comp	Level_FT_BPRef
2013-01-10 10:40:00	0	4.004486	4.004486	4.002243	4.002243	28.42496
2013-01-10 10:45:00	1	3.99704	3.99704	3.997009	3.997009	28.42496
2013-01-10 10:50:00	2	3.99954	3.99954	3.998496	3.998496	28.42496
2013-01-10 10:55:00	3	4.002518	3.997477	4.000861	3.99582	28.43
2013-01-10 11:00:00	4	4.00423	3.999189	4.003804	3.998763	28.43
2013-01-10 11:05:00	5	4.007265	4.002224	4.004518	3.999477	28.43
2013-01-10 11:10:00	6	4.010798	4.008797	4.008736	4.006735	28.42696
2013-01-10 11:15:00	7	4.00869	4.006689	4.009731	4.00773	28.42696
2013-01-10 11:20:00	8	4.005127	4.003126	4.00419	4.002189	28.42696
2013-01-10 11:25:00	9	4.007504	3.996253	4.005643	3.994391	28.43621
2013-01-10 11:30:00	10	4.005165	3.993914	4.005641	3.99439	28.43621
2013-01-10 11:35:00	11	4.009363	3.998112	4.006653	3.995401	28.43621
2013-01-10 11:40:00	12	4.012896	3.993744	4.010926	3.991774	28.44411
2013-01-10 11:45:00	13	4.014696	3.995544	4.014693	3.995541	28.44411
2013-01-10 11:50:00	14	4.019115	3.999963	4.016184	3.997032	28.44411
2013-01-10 11:55:00	15	4.021477	4.000216	4.020328	3.999067	28.44622
2013-01-10 12:00:00	16	4.017925	3.996664	4.019042	3.997781	28.44622
2013-01-10 12:05:00	17	4.022793	4.001532	4.021443	4.000182	28.44622
2013-01-10 12:10:00	18	4.019236	4.005555	4.020504	4.006823	28.43864
2013-01-10 12:15:00	19	4.015192	4.001511	4.015094	4.001412	28.43864
2013-01-10 12:20:00	20	4.014509	4.000828	4.013865	4.000184	28.43864
2013-01-10 12:25:00	21	4.005993	4.001673	4.009868	4.005548	28.42928
2013-01-10 12:30:00	22	4.006227	4.001907	4.00607	4.00175	28.42928
2013-01-10 12:35:00	23	4.003954	3.999634	4.005307	4.000987	28.42928
2013-01-10 12:40:00	24	4.004349	4.009509	4.002311	4.007471	28.4198
2013-01-10 12:45:00	25	3.99637	4.00153	3.998844	4.004004	28.4198

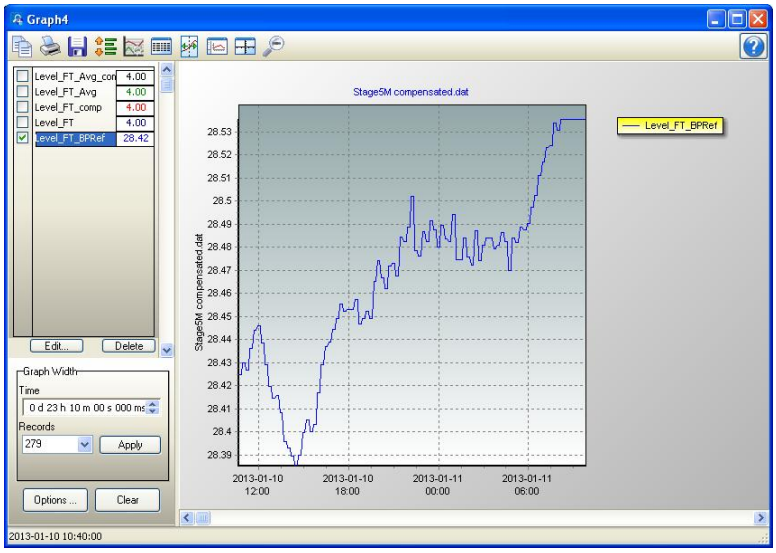
   To see the graph, press the **Graph** button. The graph will then appear on a new screen.

An example of the measured data and the barometric pressure compensated data is shown here.



The original data are shown in blue and the compensated data are shown in red.

The barometric pressure sensor data are shown below, also in blue.



8. Maintenance

Campbell Scientific recommends that the CRS451/CRS456 be factory recalibrated every 24 months. Before a CRS451/CRS456 is sent to Campbell Scientific, the customer must get an RMA (returned material authorization) number and fill out the Declaration of Hazardous Material and Decontamination form.

8.1 Every Visit

- Collect data.
- Visually inspect the physical conditions.

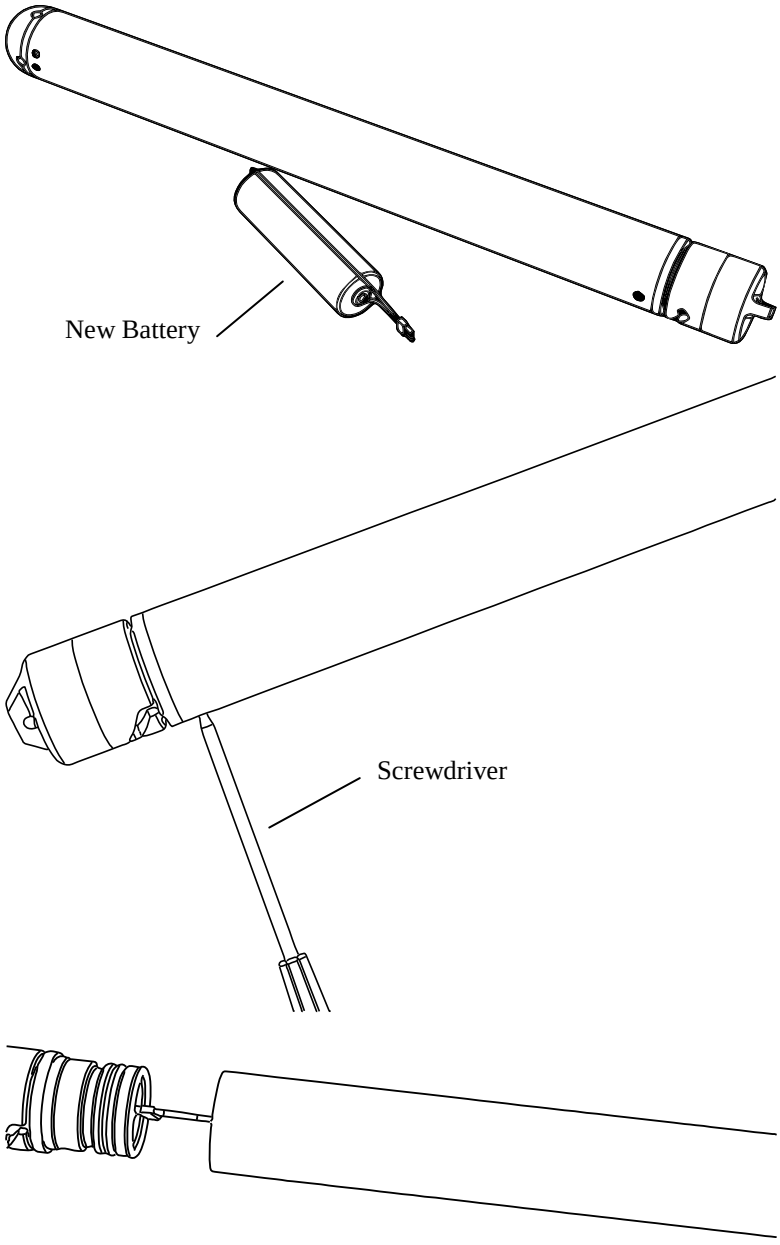
- Check battery condition by using a laptop and HydroSci software to view the battery voltage (see Section 6.6, *Battery Voltage Reading*). The battery replacement procedure is provided in Section 8.3, *Battery Replacement*.
- Check all readings; adjust offsets if necessary.
- Check recent data.

8.2 Every Two to Three Years or on a Rotating Schedule

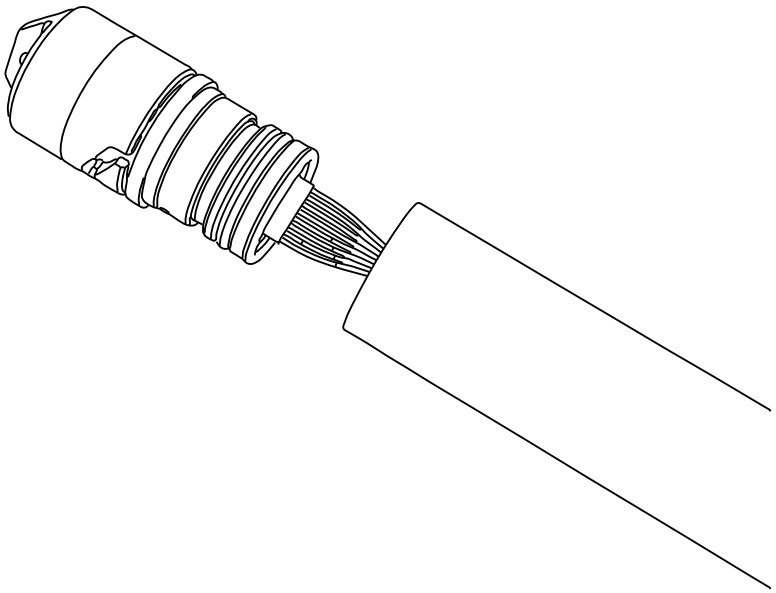
- Send the CRS451/CRS456 in for inspection and calibration.

8.3 Battery Replacement

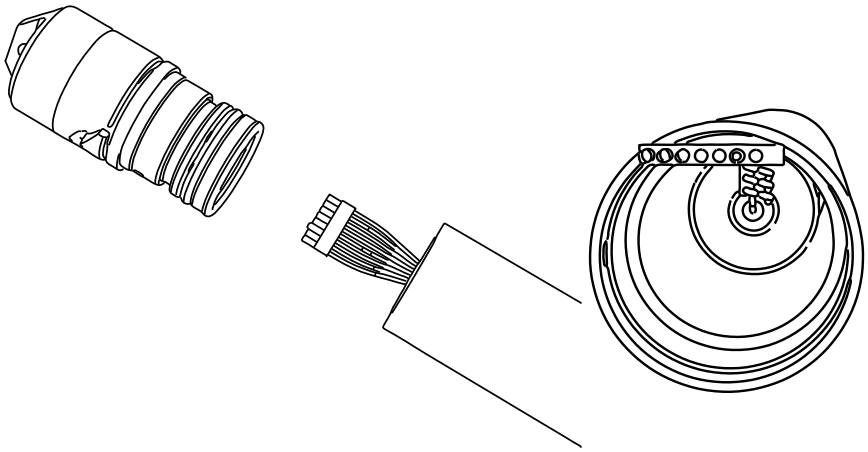
Remove the set screws on the cap end of the CRS451.



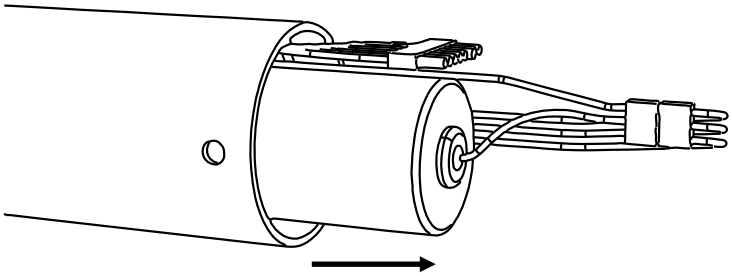
Gently pull the end out of the housing.



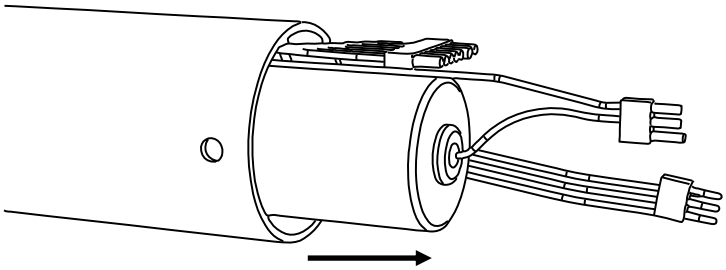
Unplug the connecter.



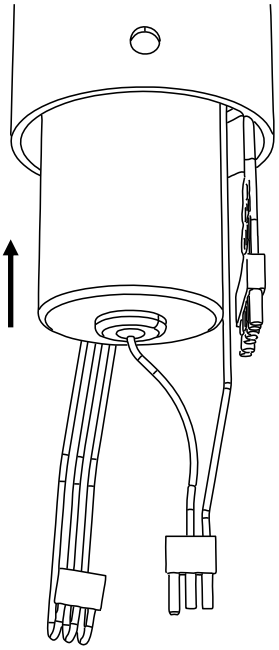
Gently pull the battery out the end.



Disconnect the battery.

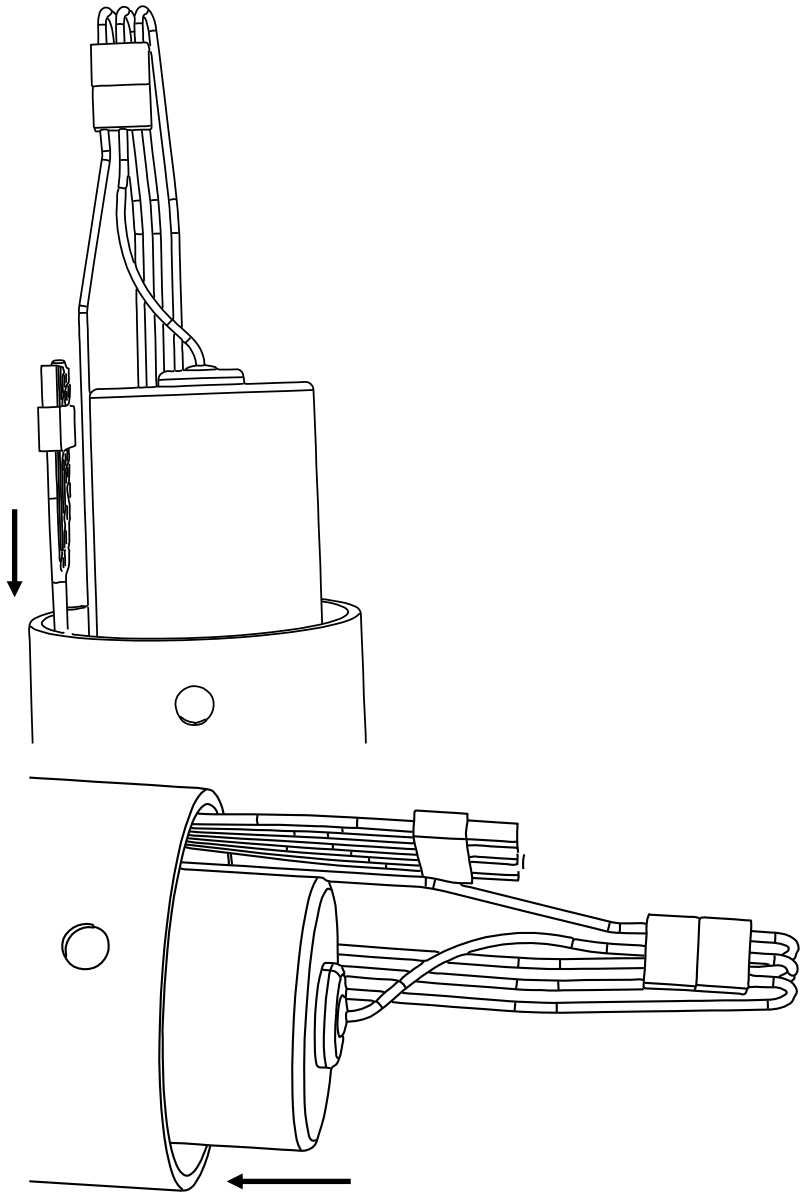


Remove the battery.

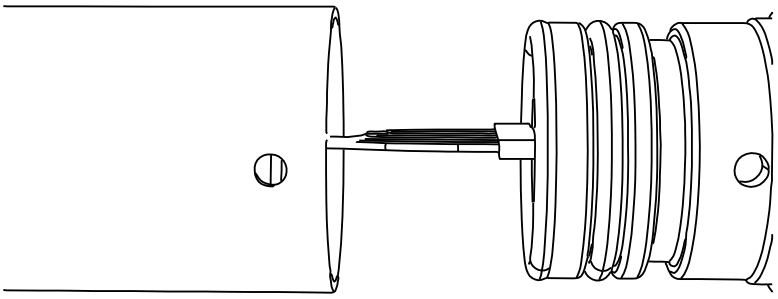


Slide in the new battery.

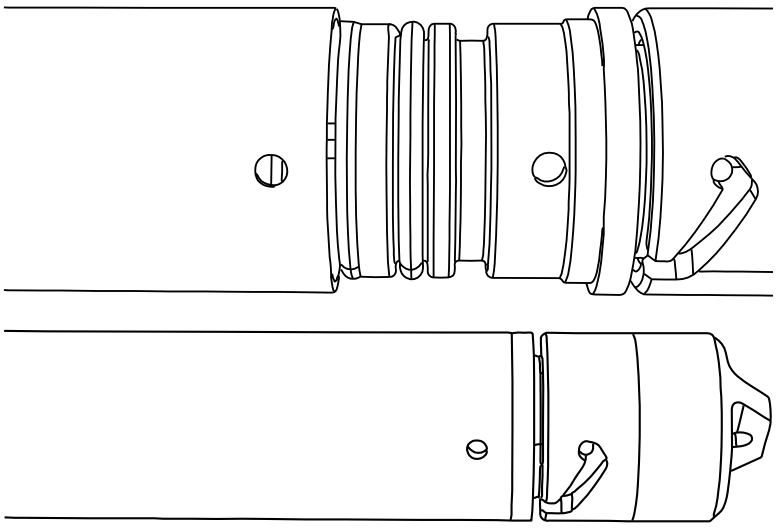
Plug in the new battery.



Slide the battery into the housing.

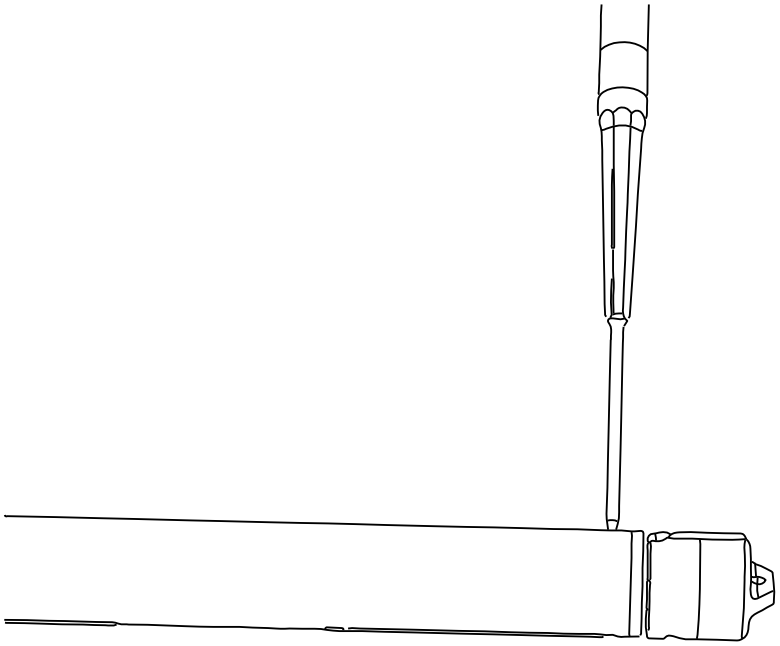


Reconnect the cable.



Gently slide the end piece with its O-rings into the housing.

NOTE Nicking the O-ring could result in a leak.



Line up the holes and insert the set screw. Do not over tighten the set screw.

9. Troubleshooting

The most common causes for erroneous pressure transducer data include:

- Low battery
- Damaged CRS451/CRS456
  Water damage
  Damage to diaphragm due to excessive pressure
- Atmospheric pressure not subtracted from pressure reading

Problem:

Unit will not respond when attempting USB communications.

Suggestion:

Replace battery.

Correct COM Port used for communication not selected in HydroSci.

Appendix A. Calibration Certificate

Each CRS451/CRS456 has been calibrated to meet printed accuracy specification at multiple temperature and pressure ranges. If additional verification is required, a Calibration Certificate can be purchased for each CRS451/CRS456 Water-Level Recording Sensor.

The Instrument Data Report provides a list of the pressure and temperature at which the sensor was tested.

Pressure [kPa] is the pressure applied (listed in kilopascals) to the sensor. **Temperature [°C]** is the temperature inside the test chamber at the time of testing. **Pressure After [kPa]** represents the resulting measurement output by the CRS451/CRS456 at the given pressure and temperature. Finally, **Deviation After [%F.S.]** provides the difference between the actual pressure applied to the sensor and the pressure measurement output by the sensor. This value is listed as a percentage of the full scale range of the sensor.

When a CRS451/CRS456 is returned to Campbell Scientific for calibration, the sensor will be returned with an Instrument Data Report. This report will include values in the **Pressure Before [kPa]** column. These values represent the measured pressure the sensor returns at the specified pressure and temperature, BEFORE calibration.

Appendix B. Conversion to Units of Measurement

Table B-1. Conversion Factors	
Unit of Measurement	**Factor of Conversion**
Feet	2.3066587369
Inches	27.679904843
Metres	0.1019716213
Millimetres	101.9716213

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